



Social Policy Research Centre Annual Report 2012

Never Stand Still

Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences

Social Policy Research Centre



Social policy has a significant impact on the lives of the whole population, particularly vulnerable and disadvantaged people. The development of effective and equitable policy is dependent on the application of rigorous applied research by policy makers and advocates.



Social Policy Research Centre Annual Report 2012







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Our vision

To be globally recognised as a leader in designing and undertaking rigorous and influential social policy research which substantially contributes to policy development and the wellbeing and equity of Australians

who we are

The Social Policy Research Centre (SPRC) is a specialist research centre based in the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences at UNSW. We undertake cutting edge research on all aspects of social policy, provide multi-disciplinary postgraduate research training in a stimulating and supportive environment, and foster intellectual discussion on the nature and consequences of social policy and on the social needs and processes which give rise to it.

Our research, which utilises a variety of approaches, extends across a wide range of social policy topics which are organised into six research programs:

- care
- disability and mental health
- households, families and communities
- Indigenous policy and participation
- inequality, poverty and social ex/inclusion, and
- social policy administration and organisation.

Since our establishment in 1980, the scope and reputation of the centre has grown and today it currently attracts funding from a range of sources including commonwealth and state government departments; research funding bodies such as the Australian Research Council; international funding agencies; and a variety of Australian and international non-government organisations. Financial and in-kind support is also provided by the University of New South Wales.

We also cultivate a culture that supports excellence and innovation, attracting and keeping the best people.

DOLLOV

PRACTICE

director's report

It was a challenging year for SPRC in 2012, but also an exciting and successful one. Our research program areas were strengthened by the awarding of 32 new research projects, funded by a broad range of agencies, including the Australian Research Council, several commonwealth and state government departments, and a number of non-government organisations and foundations. The diversity in our funding sources affirms the centre's high standing and the value placed on its work by our key stakeholders. This report details these projects, our publications, and our achievements.

Among the research projects commenced in 2012 are four prestigious Australian Research Council Linkage Projects, two of which investigate the wellbeing of children and young people.

We can't afford not to: supporting young people within their families and communities from early adolescence to early adulthood (Chief Investigators Lyn Craig and Kristy Muir) will find out from young people themselves, in real time and in real context, how we can best support them within their families and communities to remain fully engaged economically and socially. It will follow young people and their families for three consecutive years.

Are the kids alright? Understanding the wellbeing of Australian children in their middle years (Chief Investigators Peter Saunders, Jen Skattebol and Gerry Redmond) will produce the first comprehensive national stocktake of wellbeing among Australian children in their middle years, with a special focus on children who experience disadvantage.

Accountability and user participation in Chinese child welfare (Chief Investigators Xiaoyuan Shang and Karen Fisher) will study democratic and managerial accountability in the context of non-government organisations in transition countries.

A new healthy living minimum income standard for low-paid and unemployed Australians (Chief Investigator Peter Saunders) will build on previous Australian and recent international research to develop a set of budget standards for low-paid and unemployed Australians and their families.

The excellence of our staff was recognised in the following awards and other measures of esteem:

Awards

Professor Patrick Dodson was awarded an honorary D.Lit in August from the University of New South Wales.

Achievements

Professor Fiona Williams OBE received a Special Achievement Award from the UK Social Policy Association at the annual awards night in July.

Appointments

Professor Deborah Brennan was appointed a member of the NSW Centre for Education Statistics and Evaluation Advisory Council.

Professor Peter Saunders was appointed to the ABS 2014 General Social Survey Reference Group and to the Australian Social Inclusion Board's Measurement and Reporting Working Group.

Professor Saunders was also reelected President of the Australian Social Policy Association.

Commissioned research projects commenced in 2012 include the development of a renewed National Strategic Framework for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples' Mental Health and Social Emotional Wellbeing (2004–2009); the post-implementation review of the disability Specialist Supported Living Services in NSW; and evaluations of Camperdown Common Ground Project in NSW and the Youth Housing and Reintegration Service and Supervised Community Accommodation Initiatives in Queensland.

We have also developed a strong relationship with the Australian Institute for Population Ageing Research within the UNSW Australian School of Business The institute is an umbrella organisation for global research initiatives focussed on demographic transition of health, labour, economic, financial and technology-related issues.

At the end of 2011 Professor Ilan Katz stood down from his position as Director of SPRC, a role he had filled with distinction since 2005. Ilan's leadership over this period resulted in many achievements for SPRC, and we acknowledge and thank him for this and wish him well as he now concentrates more exclusively on his research. Professor Peter Whiteford filled the position of Acting Director until June 2012, when he took up a prestigious position at the Australian National University, and at the time of going to press a new Director is being recruited.

In the past year, SPRC said farewell to Darryl Cronin, Marie Delaney, Saul Flaxman, Ioana Oprea Ramia, Shannon McDermott, Roger Patulny, Gerry Redmond, Rebecca Sinclair, and Peter Whiteford. Although they are no longer working with us, we hope to maintain relationships with our former colleagues, and this has been formalised with the appointment of Roger, Gerry and Peter as adjunct staff. We welcomed Tahnee Dotti to the research support team, and congratulate Kristy Muir, Myra Hamilton and Melissa Wong on their promotions.

In 2012 Professor Bettina Cass retired and was appointed Emeritus Professor. SPRC and the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences celebrated Bettina's achievements and contributions with a symposium in December. Speakers included Professor Brian Howe from the University of Melbourne, who talked about Bettina's contribution to the Social Security Review, and Ms Anne Hampshire, Head of Research and Advocacy at the Smith Family.

As always, our thanks go to the multitude of collaborators, critical friends, partners, supporters and peers outside the centre who have contributed to our work during the year. Thanks and congratulations are also due to our research and support staff, for their commitment and hard work over the last 12 months and their role in ensuring a positive future for SPRC.

kylie valentine Acting Director

April 2013



governance & leadership

Members of the Management Board represent a diverse and rich breadth of experience and ensure the centre pursues its objectives in line with its terms of reference through proactive mentoring of the senior executive staff and by overseeing our performance.

Members and attendees are drawn from the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences.

Management Board

Members

Professor James Donald, Dean

Dr kylie valentine, Acting Director, SPRC

Ms Melissa Roughley, Faculty General Manager

Ms Urania Stamios, Faculty Finance Manager

Dr Kristy Muir, Associate Dean (Research) and Senior Research Fellow, SPRC

Mr Warwick Dawson, Director, Research Partnerships

Attendee

Mr David Cami, Centre Manager, SPRC

Executive team

Senior Research Fellow and Acting Director

kylie valentine, BA, PhD

Scientia Professor

Peter Saunders, BSc, DipEc, PhD, FASSA

Centre Manager

David Cami, BSocWk, DipEd

Our multi-disciplinary staffing profile includes economists, sociologists, political scientists, social policy experts, historians, psychologists, educationalists, public health experts and statisticians among others.

Academic staff

Scientia Professor

Peter Saunders, BSc, DipEc, PhD, FASSA

Professors

Deborah Brennan, BA, MA, PhD, FASSA

Ilan Katz, BA, PhD

Fiona Williams, OBE, BSc(Hons), PhD, AcSS, FRSA

Emeritus Professors

Bettina Cass, AO, BA, PhD, FASSA

Susan Kippax, BA(Hons), PhD

ARC QEII Fellow and Associate Professor

Lyn Craig, DipSocWk, DipBusSt, BA, BSocSc, PhD

Associate Professors

Karen Fisher, BA LLB, MEc, PhD

Xiaoyuan Shang, BA, MA, PhD

Associate Dean (Research) and Senior Research Fellow

Kristy Muir, BA, PhD

Senior Research Fellows

Bruce Bradbury, BSocSc, MCom, PhD

Tony Eardley, BA, DipSocAdmin, DPhil

Trish Hill, BA, PhD

Rosemary Kayess, LLB, BSocSc(Hons)

kylie valentine, BA, PhD

UNSW Post-doctoral Fellow and Research Fellow

Natasha Cortis, BEc(Hons), GradCertPA, PhD

Post-doctoral Fellow and Research Fellow

Marilyn McHugh, BSW, PhD

Research Fellows

Fiona Hilferty, BEd(Hons), PhD

Abigail Powell, BA(Hons), MA, PhD

Jen Skattebol, BEd, GradDipECTeach, PhD

Cathy Thomson, BA, MA

Andrew Griffiths, BA, MA International Studies

Margaret Raven, BSc(Hons)

Research Associates

Elizabeth Adamson, BA(Hons), MSc Policy Studies

Megan Bedford, BSocSc(Hons)

Megan Blaxland, BSocSc(Hons), PhD

Sandra Gendera, MA

Myra Hamilton, BA(Hons)

Philip Hayes, BA, MEconSc

Christiane Purcal, MA, PhD

Pooja Sawrikar, BPsych, PhD

Melissa Wong, BEcon, MCom, PhD

Anna Zhu, BEcon

Senior Research Officer

Christine Eastman, BA Comm Social Inquiry,

GradCertCommM

Research Officers

Shona Bates, BSc, MSc

Judith Brown, BSc, DipEd, GradDipPsych, BA(Hons), MAppStats

Jane Bullen, BA(Hons), PhD

Tamara Burnstock, BA AFTRS, GradDipPsychSc, MRes

Sharni Chan, BA(Hons)

Bridget Jenkins, BA(Hons)

Deborah Lutz, BA, MSpEd

Ariella Meltzer, BSocSci(Hons)

Daniel Nethery, BA BSc, MSc

BJ Newton, BA(Hons)

Victoria Plows, MA(Hons), MSc, PhD

Denise Thompson, BA(Hons), PhD

Professional staff

Centre Manager

David Cami, BSocWk, DipEd

Administration Officer, Human Resources

Lisa McElhinney

Administration Assistant/Receptionist

Tahnee Dotti

Research Projects Coordinator

Catherine Keast, BSc(Hons)

Research Proposal Coordinator

Carol Sullivan, BA, MLITT Women's Studies

Visiting appointments

Ching Choi Senior Visiting Fellow-BA Sociology, MA Sociology, PhD Demography

Patrick Dodson Honorary Professor

Gerard Goggin Adjunct Professor

BA(Hons), PhD

Anne Graham Conjoint Professor DipT, BEd, MEd(T&D), PhD

Sara Graham Senior Conjoint Lecturer

BSc, PhD

Astghik Mavisakalyan *Adjunct Lecturer* Red Diploma, Yerevan, MA, PhD

Roger Patulny Adjunct Lecturer

BA/BEc, PhD

Gaby Ramia Senior Visiting Fellow BCom, MCom, PhD, MCom

Gerry Redmond Adjunct Associate Professor

BSocSc, GradDipComp, MA

Sheila Shaver Honorary Professor

AB, PhD, FASSA

Kuriko Watanabe Visiting Fellow

BA, MA, PhD

Peter Whiteford Adjunct Professor

BA(Hons), Litt. B., DPhil

Carsten Wergin Visiting Fellow

BA(Hons), MA, DPhil

Ian Watson Senior Adjunct Lecturer

BA(Hons), DipEd, MEd, PhD

Xiaoqing Xie Senior Visiting Fellow

BA, MBA, PhD



research programs

Our research program covers six key areas:

Care

Disability and Mental Health
Households, families and communities
Indigenous policy and participation
Inequality, poverty and social ex/inclusion
Social policy administration and organisation

Outlines of projects current in 2012 are listed on the following pages by research area.

Care

This area examines the provision of care and the wellbeing of carers, care services and systems and the workforce that delivers these services. Research draws upon a social care framework which brings attention to care relationships; labour and tasks of care; the distribution of care between family, community, market and state; and the impact, benefits and costs of care.

Advisory services for Stage 1 of the NSW Out-of-Home Care study

Ilan Katz

Principal funder: Australian Institute of Family Studies

Advisory services for Stage 2 of the NSW Out-of-Home Care study

Ilan Katz

Principal funder: Australian Institute of Family Studies

Care to work? Expanding choice and access to workforce participation for mature-aged women carers

Bettina Cass

Principal funder: HC Coombs Policy Forum

Carers social inclusion: new frameworks, evidence and policy lessons

Trish Hill

Principal funder: Australian Research Council





Developmental work on the Foster Care Integrated Funding model

kylie valentine, Marilyn McHugh Principal funder: Berry Street

Families at the centre: negotiating Australia's mixed market in early education and care

Christiane Purcal, Deborah Brennan, Elizabeth Adamson, Jennifer Skattebol, Megan Blaxland, Trish Hill

Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Foster and kinship care in Australia: ensuring placement stability

Marilyn McHugh

Principal funder: University of New South Wales

Grandparents as primary carers of their grandchildren: a national, state and territory analysis of grandparentheaded families

Bettina Cass, Christiane Purcal, Deb Brennan, kylie valentine, Marilyn McHugh, Megan Blaxland, Trish Hill

Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Review of the need for two care workers in a community setting

Ariella Meltzer, Denise Thompson, Jennifer Skattebol, Karen Fisher, kylie valentine, Rosemary Kayess

Principal funder: Department of Ageing, Disability and Home Care

Valuing unpaid caring work in order to address women's unequal participation in the workplace and the gender gap in retirement savings

Cathy Thomson, Lyn Craig, Myra Hamilton, Trish Hill, Bettina Cass Principal funder: Australian Human Rights Commission

Disability and mental health

This area promotes the social perspective of disability and mental health in research to maximise Australia's capacity to ensure an equitable, participatory and accessible society. We contribute to the capacity of disability and mental health organisations to engage in public policy processes on the basis of credible research and policy positions developed according to their priorities and perspectives.

Advisory services on the ADHC Diagnosis Support Models project

kylie valentine

Principal funder: ARTD Consultants

Beyondblue research impact evaluation

Abigail Powell, Deborah Brennan, Ioana Oprea, Jane Bullen, kylie

valentine, Marie Delaney, Saul Flaxman

Principal funder: Beyond Blue Ltd

Easy and standard read quality assurance information for disability advocacy services

Ariella Meltzer, Karen Fisher

Principal funder: Department of Families, Housing, Community

Services and Indigenous Affairs

Evaluating the outcomes of a self-directed support pilot for children with a physical disability

Christine Eastman, Ioana Oprea, Karen Fisher, Kristy Muir, Sandra Gendera

Principal funder: Department of Community Care Services and Multicultural Affairs Queensland

Evaluation of capacity development for the Macarthur Youth Mental Health and Housing Project

Karen Fisher, Christiane Purcal Principal funder: Neami Limited





Evaluation of Elizabeth Street Common Ground Supportive Housing project

Ilan Katz, Ioana Oprea, Jane Bullen, Kristy Muir, Pooja Sawrikar, Shannon McDermott

Principal funder: Victorian Department of Human Services

Evaluation of the Time Out House Initiative

Karen Fisher, Sandra Gendera Principal funder: Queensland Alliance

Individual funding: building community capacity through action research

Karen Fisher, Christiane Purcal, Ariella Meltzer, Deb Brennan, Rosemary Kayess, Ngila Bevan, Sally Robinson

Principal funder: National Disability Research and Development Grant

MH-Kids, mental health and drug and alcohol programs: Evaluation of Assertive Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services

Christine Eastman, Fiona Hilferty, Ilan Katz Principal funder: NSW Department of Health

National Youth Affairs Research Scheme: body image and disadvantaged/vulnerable youth

Jennifer Skattebol, kylie valentine, Megan Bedford, Saul Flaxman Principal funder: Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations

Outcomes of the The Inner City Youth at Risk Project

Christine Eastman, kylie valentine Principal funder: SESLHD, NSW Health

Research into maximising life choices of people with spinal cord injury

Denise Thompson, Karen Fisher, Rosemary Kayess, Shona Bates Principal funder: Spinal Cord Injuries Australia

Service and support requirements for people with younger onset dementia and their families

Ariella Meltzer, Karen Fisher

Principal funder: Alzheimer's Australia NSW

Social support for older people with disability in China

Peter Saunders, Xiaoyuan Shang

Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Space, place and relationships: understanding connectedness and belonging for young people with cognitive disability in regional communities

Sally Robinson, Karen Fisher, kylie valentine

Principal funder: National Disability Research and Development Grant

Specialist supported living services—postimplementation review

Karen Fisher, Sandra Gendera, Deborah Lutz, Friederike Gadow, Ariella Meltzer, Rosemary Kayess, Sally Robinson, Robert Strike Principal funder: Ageing, Disability and Home Care, Department of Human Services

Supported Accommodation Evaluation Framework

Karen Fisher, Christiane Purcal, Ariella Meltzer, Rosemary Kayess, Deborah Lutz, Anna Jones, Christine Eastman, Philip Hayes, Sally Robinson, Robert Strike

Principal funder: Ageing, Disability and Home Care (Department of Family and Community Services)

Transition to adulthood of young people with disabilities from state care in China

Karen Fisher, Xiaoyuan Shang

Principal funder: Australian Research Council





Households, families and communities

This area studies the policies designed to improve the wellbeing and outcomes for families, households and communities. We investigate social practices and decisions relating to work, family, and care for children, and the intersections of gender and ethnicity across these. We also investigate the programs and institutions that mediate these everyday practices.

Advice to the NSW Child Death Review Team on measuring socioeconomic status, and geographic analysis and reporting of child mortality

Melissa Wong, Peter Saunders Principal funder: NSW Ombudsman

Advisory services for Phase 2 of the Stronger Families in Australia study

Ilan Katz

Principal funder: Australian Institute of Family Studies

Are the kids alright? Understanding the wellbeing of Australian children in their middle years

Jennifer Skattebol, Myra Hamilton, Peter Saunders Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Baseline data for evaluating the new Income Management Scheme

Bruce Bradbury, Christine Eastman, Ilan Katz, Marie Delaney, Peter Whiteford

Principal funder: Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs

Building stronger communities: final evaluation

Principal funder: Roger Patulny, Saul Flaxman, Tony Eardley Housing NSW

Common approach to Assessment, Referral and Support project

BJ Newton, Fiona Hilferty, Ilan Katz, Megan Bedford Principal funder: Australian Research Alliance for Children and Youth

Employment requirements of Australia's major industries

Deborah Brennan, Elizabeth Adamson, Fiona Hilferty, Ilan Katz, Myra Hamilton, Trish Hill

Principal funder: Campbell Page

Evaluation of the expansion of community detention

Christine Eastman, Ilan Katz, Sandra Gendera

Principal funder: Department of Immigration and Citizenship

Evaluation of the Michael's Intensive Supported Housing Accord

Tony Eardley

Principal funder: University of Western Australia

Evaluation on the New Income Management model in the Northern Territory

Bruce Bradbury, Christine Eastman, Ilan Katz, Megan Bedford, Shona Rates

Principal funder: Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs

Experience of irregular maritime arrivals detained in immigration detention facilities

Abigail Powell, Ilan Katz, Megan Bedford, Sandra Gendera, Saul Flaxman

Principal funder: Department of Immigration and Citizenship

Extended evaluation of long-term accommodation and support for women and children, experiencing domestic and family violence, provided by the NSW Homelessness Action Plan

BJ Newton, kylie valentine Principal funder: Housing NSW

Family Support Program evaluation 2011–2012

BJ Newton, Fiona Hilferty, Ilan Katz, Kristy Muir, Sandra Gendera Principal funder: Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs

Linking schools with early years

BJ Newton, Christine Eastman, Ilan Katz, kylie valentine Principal funder: Murdoch Childrens Research Institute

ARC linkage grants

These projects were awarded ARC linkage grants and commenced in 2012.

A new healthy living minimum income standard for low-paid and unemployed Australians

Melissa Wong, Peter Saunders Principal funder: Australian Research Council Industry partners: Catholic Social Services Australia Ltd, United Voice National Council, and Australian Council of Social Service

Accountability and user participation in Chinese child welfare nongovernmental organisations

Xiaoyuan Shang, Karen Fisher Principal funder: Australian Research Council Industry partners: Right To Play, China; and London School of Economics and Political Science We can't afford not to: supporting young people within their families and communities from early adolescence to early adulthood

Lyn Craig, Kristy Muir Principal funder: Australian Research Council Industry partners: Foundation for Young Australians; Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations

Are the kids alright? Understanding the wellbeing of Australian children in their middle years

Peter Saunders, Jen Skattebol, Gerry Redmond Principal funder: Australian Research Council Industry partners: Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations; Australian Institute of Health and Welfare; Australian Bureau of Statistics; University of Frankfurt; University of York; Australian Council for Educational Research; Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs

Redesigning schools and school leadership: an Australian comparative case study

Jen Skattebol

Principal funder: The University of Sydney

The direct costs of children

Bruce Bradbury

Principal funder: Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs

The time of our lives: time equity and the balancing of market and non-market production in the modern Australian population

Abigail Powell, Lyn Craig, Myra Hamilton Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Trends in time: work, family and social policy in Australia 1992-2006

Abigail Powell, Lyn Craig, Natasha Cortis Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Understanding the barriers to 13- and 26-week employment outcomes

Jane Bullen, Myra Hamilton, Natasha Cortis, Peter Whiteford Principal funder: Campbell Page

We can't afford not to: supporting young people within their families and communities from early adolescence to early adulthood

Kristy Muir, Lyn Craig, Abigail Powell, Ariella Meltzer, Andrew Griffiths, Sandra Gendera, Vicky Plows Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Indigenous policy and participation

This research studies the effects of policies on Indigenous communities, and the ways that Indigenous peoples' perspectives and experiences are included in the design, delivery and evaluation of policies.

Development of a renewed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander social and emotional wellbeing framework

Andrew Griffiths, Darryl Cronin, Ilan Katz, Margaret Raven, Marie Delaney

Principal funder: Department of Health and Ageing

Evaluation capacity development for the Aboriginal child and family disability therapy research project

BJ Newton, Christiane Purcal, Christine Eastman, Karen Fisher, kylie valentine, Margaret Raven, Rosemary Kayess Principal funder: Northcott Disability Services

Evaluation of drug and alcohol programs for offenders or people at risk of offending in support of the National Indigenous Law and Justice framework

Ilan Katz, kylie valentine

Principal funder: Australian Institute of Criminology

Progress review and outcomes evaluation of the Cape York Welfare Reform Trial

Andrew Griffiths, Bruce Bradbury, Ilan Katz, Margaret Raven Principal funder: Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs





Inequality, poverty and social ex/inclusion

Projects in this area investigate the extent and impact of inequality and poverty, and the effects of policies to address these issues. Research includes the lived experience of poverty and how poverty, deprivation and disadvantage are conceptualised and measured.

A new healthy living minimum income standard for lowpaid and unemployed Australians

Melissa Wong, Peter Saunders

Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Accountability and user participation in Chinese child welfare non-governmental organisations

Xiaoyuan Shang, Karen Fisher

Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Analysis of poverty in Australia

Bruce Bradbury, Melissa Wong, Peter Saunders, Trish Hill Principal funder: Australian Council of Social Service

Best practice in placement of jobseekers with mental health difficulties

BJ Newton, Carol Sullivan, Deb Brennan, Elizabeth Adamson, Fiona Hilferty, Ilan Katz, Myra Hamilton, Trish Hill

Principal funder: Campbell Page

Children's economic wellbeing across the life course: influences of education, institutional change and family background

Bruce Bradbury

Principal funder: Swedish Council for Working Life and Social Research

Comparing the living standards of children and older people within and between nations

Bruce Bradbury, Gerry Redmond, Melissa Wong, Peter Saunders Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Developing final indicators of social disadvantage and integration of the indicators within the Legal Aid means test

Melissa Wong, Peter Saunders

Principal funder: Legal Aid Commission of New South Wales

Evaluation of the agency service provision outputs for the Aboriginal Capacity Building Out-of-Home Care/ Family Preservation Model

Marilyn McHugh

Principal funder: Aboriginal Child, Family and Community Care State Secretariat (NSW)

Gender and intra-household entitlements: a crossnational longitudinal analysis

Trish Hill

Principal funder: Open University

GINI country reports

Peter Saunders, Peter Whiteford

Principal funder: University of Amsterdam

Inequality in child development and public policy in Australia, Canada, United Kingdom and United States

Bruce Bradbury

Principal funder: Russell Sage Foundation

Intergenerational homelessness and use of the Supported Accommodation Assistance program

Ariella Meltzer, Denise Thompson, Karen Fisher, Tony Eardley Principal funder: Aboriginal Child, Family & Community Care State Secretariat (NSW)





Intergenerational mobility: new evidence from LSAY and HILDA data

Bruce Bradbury, Ilan Katz, Melissa Wong, Gerry Redmond Principal funder: National Centre for Vocational Education Research

Long-term unemployed and jobless people: a literature review and pilot study

Deborah Brennan, Denise Thompson, Elizabeth Adamson, Fiona Hilferty, Ilan Katz, Jennifer Skattebol, Myra Hamilton, Trish Hill Principal funder: Campbell Page

Social disadvantage and economic recession: promoting inclusion and combating deprivation

Melissa Wong, Peter Saunders Principal funder: Australian Research Council

Supporting families: horizontal and vertical equity in the Australian tax benefit system in historical and comparative perspectives

Philip Hayes, Gerry Redmond Principal funder: Australian Research Council

The mining boom and disadvantaged families in Australia

Bruce Bradbury

Principal funder: Academy of Social Sciences

The role of community housing in meeting the housing and support needs of homeless people

Jane Bullen, kylie valentine

Principal funder: Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute Ltd

UNICEF global study on child poverty and disparities: Kiribati

Christine Eastman, Elizabeth Adamson, Peter Saunders, Peter Whiteford

Principal funder: UNICEF

Social policy administration and organisation

SPRC research investigates the design and delivery of systems to improve well-being and social outcomes, and their outcomes. We conduct evaluations on the implementation and effectiveness of services, programs and policies.

Collaborative Research Network: policy and planning research for sustainable regions

Deborah Brennan

Principal funder: Department of Industry, Innovation, Climate Change, Science, Research and Tertiary Education

Evaluation of the Youth Housing and Reintegration Service and Supervised Community Accommodation

Andrew Griffiths, Darryl Cronin, Denise Thompson, Ioana Oprea, Jane Bullen, Jennifer Skattebol, Margaret Raven

Principal funder: Department of Communities, Child Safety and Disability Services, Queensland

Evaluation of the Camperdown Common Ground Project under the NSW Homelessness Action Plan

Deborah Lutz, Jane Bullen, Kristy Muir, Pooja Sawrikar, Shannon McDermott

Principal funder: Housing NSW

Qualitative analysis of self-evaluations by services under the NSW Homelessness Action Plan

Christine Eastman, Sharni Chan, kylie valentine Principal funder: Housing NSW

Researching the effectiveness of outcomes of The Smith Family's *Impact—Make your Mark!* program

Jen Skattebol

Principal funder: The Smith Family

Safe at home, safe at work: monitoring the implementation and impact of domestic violence clauses in industrial agreements

kylie valentine, Natasha Cortis

Principal funder: Australian Domestic & Family Violence Clearinghouse

Workforce implications of individual funding

Natasha Cortis, Sharni Chan Principal funder: United Voice



postgraduate research

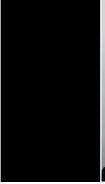
SPRC provides interdisciplinary postgraduate training in social policy in a stimulating and supportive environment offering a unique opportunity for postgraduate research at PhD and Masters by Research level.

During 2012 there were 24 students enrolled in our research program. We offer students a unique opportunity to further their studies in areas that explore and extend the theory and practice of social policy in Australia and internationally. Postgraduate research students enjoy a rich, collegial research culture and the benefit of studying within a centre recognised for its excellence in social policy research and engagement with other academics and government and non-government policy-makers and service providers, forging effective knowledge-creation partnerships.

To further enhance the postgraduate research experience, a seminar series for postgraduate students was established in 2009 as well as an annual two-day workshop. These enable students to share their research with other students and researchers at SPRC.

A list of all postgraduate candidates in 2012 appears on the following pages.











Elizabeth Adamson Yuvisthi Naidoo Cathy Thomson

Master of Arts by Research candidates

Tammy Burnstock

Volunteer home visiting: what role does it play in an integrated early intervention strategy for parents with young children?

Bettina Cass (supervisor) and Natasha Cortis (co-supervisor)

Tammy graduated in 2012.

Marianne Rajkovic

Parents and carers of children with autism kylie valentine and Deborah Brennan (joint supervisors)



Tammy Burnstock at her graduation ceremony in 2012

PhD candidates

Elizabeth Adamson

Early childhood education and care policies addressing low-income families in Australia, the UK and Canada Deborah Brennan (supervisor) and Fiona Williams (co-supervisor)

Timothy Broady

Parental bonding and empowerment in foster care llan Katz (supervisor) and Marilyn McHugh (co-supervisor)

Sherman Chan

Financial exclusion: indicators and consequences Peter Saunders (supervisor) and Bruce Bradbury (co-supervisor)

Darryl Cronin

Dialogue, freedom and reconciliation
Paul Patton (supervisor) and Kylie Cripps (co-supervisor)

Bob Davidson

The changing structure of markets in government-funded human services programs

Peter Saunders and Deb Brennan (joint supervisors)

Peter Davidson

Why some countries are more unemployed than others: a comparison of employment participation policies in four countries

Peter Saunders and Peter Whiteford (joint supervisors)

Sandra Gendera

A gender perspective on social investment policy in the south Lyn Craig (supervisor) and kylie valentine (co-supervisor)











Emma Partridge K.M. Kabirul Islam Bridget Jenkins

Wendy Hermeston

Looking after the grannies: kinship care in Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander families in New South Wales Bettina Cass (supervisor) and Deborah Brennan (co-supervisor)

Jan Idle

Making community: participant experiences of the YWCA In-School Mentoring program

Jen Skattebol and kylie valentine (joint supervisors), Ilan Katz (co-supervisor)

K. M. Kabirul Islam

Food security and social safety-net programs: a study of Bangladeshi rural poor households

Peter Whiteford (supervisor) and Jen Skattebol (co-supervisor)

Bridget Jenkins

Grandparents as primary carers of their grandchildren Deborah Brennan (supervisor) and kylie valentine (co-supervisor)

Ariella Meltzer

Experiences of disability and care for siblings with and without disabilities during the transition to adulthood Kristy Muir and Leanne Dowse (joint-supervisors)

Timothy Murton

Linking social security reform to economic growth: a comparative study of China and Vietnam.

Peter Whiteford and Binh Tran-Nam (joint supervisors)

Yuvisthi Naidoo

Living standards of the elderly: cross-national comparisons Peter Saunders and Bruce Bradbury (joint supervisors)

BJ Newton

The contribution of intergenerational cycles of trauma and social disadvantage to child neglect in Indigenous families and communities

Ilan Katz and Fiona Hilferty (joint supervisors)

Emma Partridge

Understanding the use of evidence in Indigenous policy llan Katz and Karen Fisher (joint supervisors)

Alec Sewell

A qualitative study of integration in human services to meet complex needs

Leanne Dowse and Tony Eardley (joint supervisors)

Ciara Smyth

Exploring parental responsibility for children's cognitive development

Lyn Craig (supervisor) and George Argyrous (co-supervisor)

Zimin Tan

The establishment of the child protection system suitable for China.

Ilan Katz (supervisor) and Xiaoyuan Shang (co-supervisor)

Cathy Thomson

Carers and the costs of care in an ageing society Peter Saunders and Trish Hill (joint supervisors)

Inara Walden

Community engagement in Indigenous policy making Trish Hill and Jen Skattebol (joint supervisors) 'What a fantastic experience it has been to undertake my PhD at SPRC ... the monthly seminars and annual workshops were extremely valuable for me, not only in helping me develop and refine my ideas, but also in fostering a strong student community at SPRC.'

(Bridget Jenkins, PhD student)

Student seminar series

March B J Newton

Child safety and wellbeing from an Aboriginal worldview: understanding child neglect in Aboriginal families and communities

Cathy Thomson

Carers and the costs of care in an ageing society

April Ciara Smyth

Exploring parental responsibility for children's cognitive cevelopment

Bob Davidson

Community aged care: markets and the incentives for service providers

May Peter Davidson

Why some countries are more unemployed than others: a comparison of employment participation policies in four countries

June Emma Partridge

Understanding the use of evidence in Indigenous

policy

Liz Adamson

Early Childhood education and care policies addressing low-income families in Australia, the UK and Canada

July Yuvisthi Naidoo

Living standards of the elderly: cross-national

comparisons

August Helen Hodgson

A comparative analysis of the Australian and UK family tax transfer system

Zimin Tan,

The establishment of the child protection system suitable for China

September Inara Walden

Community engagement in Indigenous policy

making

October Jan Idle

Making community: participant experiences of the YWCA in-school mentoring program

Annual student workshop

In addition to the seminar series, the annual workshop for our postgraduate research students was held 26–27 November 2012.

The workshop featured presentations from current and commencing students over two days, and the workshop program follows.

Day 1

Indigenous social policy formation

Discussant: Margaret Raven

Emma Partridge How has this representation of the 'problem' come about? A genealogy of the discourses in the policies of the Northern Territory Intervention

Inara Walden, Beyond 'lip-service consultation': enabling community-engagement processes in Indigenous policy making

Exclusion and disadvantage

Discussant: Melissa Wong

Sherman Chan A snapshot of financial exclusion in Australia

Peter Davidson Was the New Deal a big deal? Activation policies and work experience programs for long-term unemployed people in the United Kingdom: 990-2007

Yuvisthi Naidoo, Economic living standards approach – A case study of older Australians

Exclusion and disadvantage

Discussant: Trish Hill

Anna Zhu Welfare exits and entry after marital separation among Australian mothers

K. M. Kabirul Islam Food security and social safety net programs: a study of Bangladeshi rural poor households

Children

Discussant: kylie valentine

Julia Truscott (SCU) Nature-based play at Australian early childhood settings

Ariella Meltzer Distinct or similar? Bridging the experiences of young people with disabilities and their siblings without disabilities

Kate Neale (SCU) Children's ethical consumption: exploring ethical considerations within children's consumption choices

Day 2

Child care and schools

Discussant: Fiona Hilferty

Elizabeth Adamson In-home child care in liberal welfare states: preliminary findings from fieldwork.

Hhuynh Thi Nhan Hieu (SCU) Teachers' perceptions of child-centred education and its potential in supporting Jrai ethnic minority primary students in Gia Lai, Vietnam

Child protection and care

Discussant: Bettina Cass

Timothy Broady Satisfaction with foster care vs Satisfaction with parenting: the influence of bonding and empowerment

Cathy Thomson Beyond the financial costs of caring

Conceptual frameworks

Discussant: Sara Graham

B J Newton Child safety and wellbeing from an Aboriginal worldview: understanding child neglect in Aboriginal families and communities

Alexander Sewell What makes needs complex? A framework for complexity

Young people

Discussant: Deb Brennan

Jan Idle Children and Community

Greg Griffiths (SCU) Boys and disengagement in NSW primary schools: what do we know and where are we going?

SPRC offers a unique opportunity for postgraduate study at PhD and MA level in a wide range of disciplines that bear on the theory and practice of social policy.

engagement



Kyungee Lee



Rianne Mahon



Kenia Parsons

Visitors to the centre

Our engagement with scholars around the world is central to our work. This year we welcomed a number of visitors from Australia as well as Canada, UK, Iran, and Japan.

Kenia Parsons

PhD Candidate, Dept of Social Policy, London School of Economics and Political Science (10 January 2011 and current)

Rianne Mahon

Professor, School of Public Administration, Carleton University (1–28 February 2012)

Miki Murata

Associate Professor, Faculty of Economics, Otemon Gakuin University, Osaka, Japan (2 April 2011 to 31 March 2012)

Minako Sakai

Senior Lecturer, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, UNSW Canberra (2 February 2011 to 31 March 2012)

Zahra Ghorbani

PhD Candidate, Community Oral Health, Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences (5 March to 30 April 2012)

Rebecca Coley

Professor, Boston College, MA (30 July to 19 August 2012)

Kyungee Lee

Associate Professor, School of Social Work, Michigan State University (23 July to 10 November 2012)

Intern program

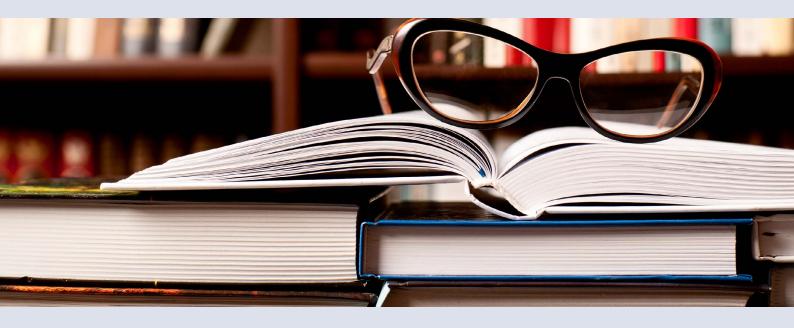
Congruent with the centre's strategic objective of building capacity for the next generation of social policy researchers, we established an internship program. It enables senior undergraduate and postgraduate students from Australia and overseas to undertake unpaid placements in a leading multi-disciplinary policy research environment. Interns have unique opportunities to gain an understanding of social policy in a dynamic and high profile research environment, to gain practical experience in research and evaluation, and to develop their research and analytical skills.

During 2012 we hosted the following interns:

Tashi James Danika Koop Ding Guangquan Samantha Cooper

We also hosted the following AURORA interns through the Nura Gili Centre for Indigenous Programs at UNSW:

Katherine Lanham Sinead Reilly.



dissemination

Australian Social Policy Conference

This biennial conference is hosted by SPRC for social policy researchers, educators, practitioners and policy-makers and aims to showcase current research in social policy, promote debate, and increase understanding of social policy in Australia as well as productive collaborations between those working and researching in social policy locally, in the Asia-Pacific region and internationally. The next conference will be held 16–18 September 2013 at UNSW.

Newsletters

SPRC publishes a regular digital newsletter containing articles about current issues in social policy, reports from research in progress in the centre, information about forthcoming and recent seminars and conferences, and other information of interest to the social policy community.

Newsletters are available through our website (https://www.sprc.unsw.edu.au/research/publications/newsletter/). The newsletters published during 2012 were edited by Christiane Purcal, Cathy Thomson and Lisa McElhinney.

Issue 110

Lead article by Peter Whiteford, Falling behind: Australia's meagre unemployment benefits

Issue 111

Lead article by Jen Skattebol and Peter Saunders, "If anything bad happens": Young people's experiences of economic adversity

Seminar series

In 2012, we once again ran a successful seminar program. The seminar series was jointly organised by Melissa Wong and Philip Hayes of SPRC, and we thank them both for their contributions. There were 14 seminars held during the year. Presentations were by SPRC staff and prominent social policy researchers from Australia and overseas.

The audience includes social policy professionals from UNSW, other universities, government and non-government organisations as well as representatives from funding bodies.

February 14	Social investment according to the OECD/DELSA: a discourse in the making Rianne Mahon (Balsillie School of International Affairs and Department of Political Science, Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo, Canada)
February 28–29	Songlines vs. pipelines? Mining and tourism industries in remote Australia Dr Carsten Wergin (SPRC, UNSW; MLU Germany) Professor Stephen Muecke (School of Arts and Media, UNSW)
March 13	Care as a social good: the European Social Platform's recommendations on care Professor Fiona Williams (SPRC, UNSW)
May 1	Does geographical location influence the participation rate of the rural poor in cash transfer programmes? The case of Bolsa Família programme in Brazil Kenia Parsons (Department of Social Policy, London School of Economics and Political Science)
May 15	Trends and outcomes in foster and residential care in the UK Professor Malcolm Hill (University of Strathclyde, Scotland)
June 19	Inequality and redistribution in the Australian welfare state, $1981{-}82\ to\ 2007{-}08$

Professor Peter Whiteford (SPRC, UNSW)

Income inequality and income mobility

Roger Wilkins (Melbourne Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research)

July 31



August 28 A lonely society? Loneliness and liquid modernity in Australia

Professor Adrian Franklin (School of Sociology and Social Work, University of

Tasmania)

September 11 Alcohol restrictions in the Kimberley—Findings of two year evaluations

of alcohol restrictions in Fitzroy Crossing and Halls Creek: Why

Kimberley restrictions have been largely successful

Steve Kinnane (University of Notre Dame)

October 9 In the shadow of the welfare state: the role of pay-day lending in poverty

survival in Australia

Professor Greg Marston (Queensland University of Technology)

October 23 How to fix the (w)hole in the heart of Australia? Aboriginal

sustainability, resilience and solutions Dr Victoria Grieves (The University of Sydney)

November 6 Head Start impact on children's health

Associate Professor Kyunghee Lee (Michigan State University)

November 30 Measuring the kind of Australia we want: a national collaborative

research program to support an Australian National Development Index

Adjunct Professor Mike Salvaris (RMIT University, Melbourne)

December 11 The comparative evolution of social protection: Industrial relations and

social policy in Australia and New Zealand since 1890

Associate Professor Gaby Ramia (Graduate School of Government, University of

Sydney)

Publications

Research report series

These longer reports are usually the final output from commissioned research projects undertaken by SPRC and are available for download from our website (https://www.sprc.unsw.edu.au/research/publications/sprc-report-series/).

Bradbury, B., & Mendolia, S. (2012). *Living standards after retirement: perceptions and expenditure patterns* (Report 2/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Bradbury, B., & Zhu, A. (2012). *Separation and income support* (Report 7/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Bray, J. R., Gray, M., Hand, K., Bradbury, B., Eastman, C., & Katz, I. (2012). Evaluating new income management in the Northern Territory: first evaluation report (Report 11/12) Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Bruce, J., McDermott, S., Ramia, I., Bullen, J., & Fisher, K. R. (2012). *Evaluation of the Housing and Accommodation Support Initiative (HASI): Final report* (Report 10/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Cortis, N., & Eastman, C. (2011). Employment arrangements in social and community services receiving commonwealth direct funding (Report 4/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Eastman, C., & valentine, k. (2012). Report on outcomes of the inner city youth at risk project: July 2010–June 2012 (Report 15/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Eastman, C., Koop, D., Newton, BJ., & valentine, k. (2012). *Linking schools and early years project evaluation* (Report 16/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Fisher, K., Purcal, C., Cox, M., Thompson, L., & Zimmermann, A. (2012). *Evaluation plan: Neami Macarthur youth mental health & housing project* (Report13/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Gendera, S., Fisher, K. R., Clements, N., & Rose, G. (2012). Evaluation of the time out house initiative in Queensland: Progress report (Report 14/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Gendera, S., Fisher, K. R., Robinson, S., & Clements, N. (2012). Evaluation of the time out house initiative in Queensland: Baseline report (Report 3/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Hilferty, F., & Cortis, N. (2012). *Analysis of workforce indicators suitable for the ageing, disability and home care sectors* (Report 5/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Robinson, S., Gendera, S., Fisher, K. R., Clements, N., Eastman, C., & Oprea, I. (2012). *Evaluation of the self-directed support pilot for children and young adults with a physical disability: Final report* (Report 9/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Saunders, P (2012). Report for the NSW Child Death Review Team on measuring socioeconomic status (Report 8/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Saunders, P., & Wong, M. (2012). Promoting inclusion and combating deprivation: recent changes in social disadvantage in Australia (Report 12/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales

Skattebol, J., Saunders, P., Redmond, G. Bedford, M., & Cass, B. (2012). *Making a difference: building on young people's experiences of economic adversity* (Report 6/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

valentine, k. & Hilferty, F. (2011). Why don't multi-agency child welfare initiatives deliver? A counterpoint to best practice literature (Report 01/12). Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Monographs

Bradbury, B., Corak, M., Waldfogel, J., & Washbrook, E. (2011). *Inequality during the early years: child outcomes and readiness to learn in Australia, Canada, United Kingdom, and the United States*. Discussion Paper Series No. 6120. Bonn, Germany: Institute for the Study of Labor.

Brown, J. A., Sait, K., Meltzer, A., Fisher, K. R., Thompson, D., & Faine, R. (2012). Service and support requirements of people with younger onset dementia and their families. Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Cass, B., Hill, T., & Thomson, C. (2012). Care to work? Expanding choice and access to workforce participation for mature aged women carers. Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Flaxman, S., Skattebol, J., Bedford, M., & valentine, k.(2012). *Body image and disadvantaged/vulnerable youth: Final report.* Sydney: Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales.

Book chapters

Bradbury, B. W., Corak, M., Waldfogel, J., & Washbrook, E. (2012). Inequality in early childhood outcomes. In J. Ermisch, M. Jantti, & T. M. Smeeding (Eds.), *From parents to children: The intergenerational transmission of advantage* (pp. 87–119). New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Chappell, L., Brennan, D. J., & Rubenstein, K. (2012). A gender and change perspective on intergovernmental relations. In P. Kildea, A. Lynch, & G. Williams (Eds.), *Tomorrow's federation: Reforming Australian government* (pp. 228–245). Sydney: Federation Press.

Cronin, D. (2012). The lead up to the passage of the Native Title Act. In T. Bauman, & L. Glick (Eds.), *The limits of change: Mabo and native title 20 years on* (pp. 47–73). Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Research Publications.

Gendera, S., Pe-Pua, R., & Katz, I. (2012). Social cohesion and social capital: the experience of Australian Muslim families in two communities. In F. Mansouri, & V. P. Marotta (Eds.), *Muslims in the West and the challenges of belonging* (pp. 89–113). Melbourne: Melbourne University Publishing.

McHugh, M. (2012). Costs and consequences for carers of vulnerable children in Australia. In D. Mayes & M. Thompson (Eds.), *The costs of children: parenting and democracy in contemporary Europe* (pp. 221–249). Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.

valentine, k., & Brennan, D. J. (2012). Community services. In D. Clune & R. Smith (Eds.), *From Carr to Keneally: Labor in office in NSW 1995–2011* (pp. 150–158). Sydney: Allen & Unwin.

valentine, k. (2012). Le don de sang en Australie: entre altruisme et exclusion [Blood donation in Australia: altruism and exclusion]. In J. Charbonneau & N. Tran (Eds.), Les enjeux du don de sang dans le monde: Entre altruisme et solidarites, universalisme et gestion de risques [Blood donation around the world: Between altruism and solidarity, universalism and risk management] (pp. 291–302). Rennes, France: Presses de L'Ehesp.



Journal articles

Aggleton, P., Clarke, D., Crewe, M., Kippax, S.C., Parker, R., & Yankah, E. (2012). Educating about HIV: prevention, impact mitigation and care. *AIDS*, 26, 1215–1222.

Brennan, D. J., Cass, B., Himmelweit, S., & Szebehely, M. (2012). The marketisation of care: rationales and consequences in Nordic and Liberal care regimes. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 22, 377–391.

Bryant, J., Newman, C. E., Holt, M., Paquette, D., Gray, R., Canavan, P. G., Saltman, C., Kippax, S. C., & Kidd, M. R. (2012). Does drug and alcohol use undermine concordance between doctors assessments of major depression and patients' scores on a screening tool for depression among gay men attending general practice? *Australian Journal of Primary Health*, 18, 116–122.

Cortis, N. (2012). Overlooked and under-served? Promoting service use and engagement among 'hard-to-reach' populations. *International Journal of Social Welfare*, 21, 351–360.

Cortis, N., & Meagher, G. (2012). Recognition at last: care work and the equal remuneration case. *Journal of Industrial Relations*, 54, 377–385.

Cortis, N., & Meagher, G. (2012). Social work education as preparation for practice: evidence from a survey of the New South Wales community sector. *Australian Social Work*, 65, 295–310.

Craig, L., & Mullan, K. (2012). Australian fathers' work and family time in comparative and temporal perspective. *Journal of Family Studies*, 18, 165–174.

Craig, L., & Powell, A. (2012). Dual-earner parents' work-family time: the effects of atypical work patterns and non-parental childcare. *International Journal of Population Research*, 29, pp. 229–247.

Craig, L., & Mullan, K. (2012). Lone and couple mothers childcare time within context in four countries. *European Sociological Review*, 28, 512–526.

Craig, L., Powell, A., & Cortis, N. (2012). Self-employment, work-family time and the gender division of labour. *Work, Employment and Society*, 26, 716–734.

Craig, L., & Mullan, K. (2012). Shared parent-child leisure time in four countries. *Leisure Studies*, 31, 211–229.

Davidson, B. (2012). Contestability in human services markets. *Journal of Australian Political Economy*, 68, 213–239.

Evans, E. J., Howlett, S., Kremser, T., Simpson, J., Kayess, R., & Trollor, J. (2012). Service development for intellectual disability mental health: a human rights approach. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 56, 1098–1109.



- Hamilton, M., & Adamson, E. (2012). Bounded agency in young carers' lifecourse-stage domains and transitions. *Journal of Youth Studies*. Advance online publication.
- Hamilton, M. (2012). The new social contract and the individualisation of risk in policy. *Journal of Risk Research*. Advance online publication.
- Holt, M., Rawstorne, P. R., Wilkinson, J., Worth, H., Bittman, M., & Kippax, S. (2012). HIV testing, gay community involvement and internet use: social and behavioural correlates of HIV testing among Australian men who have sex with men. *AIDS and Behavior*, *16*, 13–22.
- Holt, M., Murphy, D. A., Callander, D., Ellard, J. M., Rosengarten, M., Kippax, S., & de Wit, J. (2012). HIV-negative and HIV-positive gay men's attitudes to medicines, HIV treatments and antiretroviral-based prevention. *AIDS and Behavior*. Advance online publication.
- Holt, M., Murphy, D. A., Callander, D., Ellard, J. M., Rosengarten, M., Kippax, S., & de Wit, J. (2012). Willingness to use HIV pre-exposure prophylaxis and the likelihood of decreased condom use are both associated with unprotected anal intercourse and the perceived likelihood of becoming HIV-positive among Australian gay and bisexual men. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 88, 258–263.
- Jin, F., Prestage, G., Templeton, D. J., Poynten, I. M., Donovan, B., Zablotska, I., Kippax, S. C., Mindel, A., & Grulich A. E. (2012). The impact of HIV seroadaptive behaviors on sexually transmissible infections in HIV-negative homosexual men in Sydney, Australia. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases*, 39, 191–194.
- Kippax, S. C. (2012). Effective HIV prevention: the indispensable role of social science. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 15(2), 17357.
- Mahon, R., Anttonen, A., Bergqvist, C., Brennan, D. J., & Hobson, B. (2012). Convergent care regimes: childcare arrangements in Australia, Canada, Finland and Sweden. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 22, 419–431.
- Mahon, R., & Brennan, D. J. (2012) Federalism and the new politics of welfare development: childcare and parental leave in Australia and Canada. *Publius*, 42, 1–19.
- McDermott, S. C, & Edwards, R. E. (2012) Enabling self-determination for older workers with intellectual disabilities in supported employment in Australia. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 25, 423–432.
- Morris, A., Jamieson, M., & Patulny, R. V. (2012). Is social mixing of tenures a solution for public housing estates? *Evidence Base*, 1, 1–20.
- Muir, K., Powell, A., & McDermott, S. C. (2012). They don't treat you like a virus: youth friendly lessons from the Australian National Youth Mental Health Foundation. *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 20, 181–189.
- Muir, K., & Powell, A. (2012). Walking a wellbeing tightrope: young people in Australia. *Journal of Population Research*, 29, 293–313.
- Newberry, S., & Brennan, D. J. (2012). Economic and social policy tensions: early childhood education and care in a marketised environment. *Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal*. Advance online publication.
- Newman, C. E., Holt, M., Bryant, J., Kippax, S. C., Paquette, D. M., & Canavan, P. G. (2012). Comparing doctor and patient beliefs about the role of illicit drug use in gay mens depression. *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 20, 412–419.
- Newman, C. E., de Wit, J. B. F., Kippax, S. C., Reynolds, R., Canavan, P. G., & Kidd, M. R. (2012). The role of the general practitioner in the Australian approach to HIV care: interviews with key informants from government, non-government and professional organisations. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 88, 132–135.
- Partridge, E., Maddison, S., & Nicholson, A. (2012). Human rights imperatives and the failings of the Stronger Futures consultation process. *Australian Journal of Human Rights*, 18, 21–43.

Patulny, R. V., Muir, K., Powell, A., Flaxman, S., & Opera, I., & McDermott, S. (2012). Are we reaching them yet? Service access patterns amongst attendees at the headspace youth mental health initiative. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*. Advance online publication.

Patulny, R. V., & Morris, A. (2012). Questioning the need for social mix: the implications of friendship diversity amongst Australian social housing tenants. *Urban Studies*, 49(15), 3365–3384.

Powell, A., Dainty, A., & Bagilhole, B. (2012). Gender stereotypes among women engineering and technology students in the UK: lessons from career choice narratives. European Journal of Engineering Education , 37, 541-556.

Saunders, P. G., & Wong, M. O. (2012). The social impact of the global financial crisis in Australia. *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, 46, 291–309.

Shang, X. (2012). Looking for best practice in caring for disabled children: a case of socialized foster care in China. *Asia Pacific Journal of Social Work and Development*, 22, 127–138.

Washbrook, E., Waldfogel, J., Bradbury, B., Corak, M., & Ghanghro, A. A. (2012). The development of young children of immigrants in Australia, Canada, the United Kingdom and the United States. *Child Development*, 83, 1591–1607.

Wergin, C., & Muecke, S. (2012). Questions of value: tourism and the resources boom. *Australian Humanities Review*, 53.

Wergin, C. (2012). Trumping the ethnic card: How tourism entrepreneurs on Rodrigues tackled the 2008 financial crisis. *Island Studies Journal*, 7, 119–134.

Whiteford, P. (2012). Social security reform: the tax forum and beyond. *Economic Papers*, 31, 24–29.

Wilkinson, J., Bittman, M. P., Holt, M., Rawstorne, P. R., Kippax, S. & Worth, H. (2012). Solidarity beyond sexuality: the personal communities of gay men. *Sociology*, 46, 1161–1177.

Williams, F., & Brennan, D. J. (2012). Care markets and migration in a globalizing world. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 22, 355–362.

Williams, F. (2012). Care relations and public policy: social justice claims and social investment frames. *Families, Relationships and Societies, 1,* 103–119.

Williams, F., & Brennan, D. J. (2012). Converging variations in migrant care work in Europe. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 20, 363–376.

Yeandle, S., Kroger, T., & Cass, B. (2012). Voice and choice for users and carers? Developments in patterns of care for older people in Australia, England and Finland. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 22, 432–445.

Zhu, A. (2012). Working and caring for large families: do mothers face a trade-off? *Journal of Population Research*, 29, 329–350.

Refereed conference papers

Sang, K., & Powell, A. (2012). Gender inequality in the construction industry: lessons from Pierre Bourdieu. In S. D. Smith (Ed.), *Proceedings of the 28th Annual ARCOM Conference*, *Refereed papers from the 28th Annual Conference held in Edinburgh*, UK, 3–5 *September 2012* (pp. 237–247). Edinburgh, UK: Association of Researchers in Construction Management.



income and expenditure

Statement of financial performance for the year ended 31 December 2012

Cash statement adjusted for debtors						
	2012 \$000s	2011 \$000s	2010 \$000s	2009 \$000s	2008 \$000s	
Income	40000	45555	4	40000	40000	
External Funds	4,927	4,881	4,175	6,012	4,848	
Donate Funds	470	_ 249				
UNSW Contribution	1,490	3,716	1,037	1,250	988	
Total Income	6,886	8,845	5,212	7,262	5,836	
Expenses						
Payroll	4,632	5,226	5,320	5,722	4,182	
Equipment	7	17	22	82	88	
Materials	1,273	1,127	1,170	1,810	1,932	
Travel	226	309	261	291	291	
Total expenses	6,139	6,678	6,772	7,904	6,494	
Operating result	747	2,167	(1,561)	(642)	(658)	
Surplus (deficit) bfwd from prior year	106	(1,942)	(382)	315	996	
Correction of prior year Accumulated Fund	197	(118)	_	55	22	
Adjusted brought forward	302	(1,865)	(304)	337	996	
Accumulated funds surplus (deficit)	1,049	302	(1,865)	(304)	337	

Notes:

General funds are allocated at the beginning of the financial year and may not be carried forward. A correcting entry is an adjustment to cash balance back to general ledger for commercial and restricted funds.